- 1855. James Alfred Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
- 1857. James Alfred Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
- 1859. James Alfred Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
- 1861. James Alfred Pearce,<sup>52</sup> Thomas Holliday Hicks, Anthony Kennedy.
- 1863. Thomas Holliday Hicks,<sup>53</sup> Reverdy Johnson.
- 1865. Reverdy Johnson, John A. J. Creswell.<sup>54</sup>
- 1867. Reverdy Johnson, 55 William Pinkney Whyte, George Vickers. 56
- 1869. George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
- 1871. George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
- 1873. William T. Hamilton, George R. Dennis.
- 1875. George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
- 1877. George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
- 1879. William Pinkney Whyte, James B. Groome.
- 1881. James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.
- 1883. James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.
- 1885. Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1887. Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1889. Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.<sup>57</sup>
- 1891. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson. 58
- 1893. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
- 1895. Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
- 1897. Arthur Pue Gorman, George L. Wellington.

- 1899. George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
- 1901. George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
- 1903. Louis E. McComas, Arthur Pue Gorman.
- 1905. Arthur Pue Gorman,<sup>59</sup> William Pinkney Whyte, Isidor Rayner.
- 1907. Isidor Rayner, William Pinkney Whyte, 60
  John Walter Smith.
- 1909. Isidor Rayner, John Walter Smith.
- 1911. Isidor Rayner, 61 William P. Jackson, John Walter Smith.
- 1913. John Walter Smith, William P. Jackson, Blair Lee. 62
- 1915. John Walter Smith, Blair Lee.
- 1917. John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
- 1919. John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
- 1921. Joseph I. France, Ovington E. Weller.
- 1923. Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.
- 1925. Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.
- 1927. William Cabell Bruce, Millard E. Tydings.
- 1929. Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
- 1931. Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
- 1933. Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
- 1935. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
- 1937. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
- 1939. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
- 1941. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
- 1943. Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>52</sup> Died December 20, 1862; Thomas Holliday Hicks appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat January 14, 1863.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>53</sup>Died February 14, 1865.

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>54</sup> Elected to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Thomas Holliday
 Hicks in the preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1865.
 <sup>55</sup> Resigned July 10, 1868; William Pinkney Whyte appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat July 14, 1868.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>56</sup> Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1867, and took his seat March 9, 1868. The credentials of Philip Francis Thomas, senator-elect, were presented March 18, 1867, but he was not permitted to qualify; on February 19, 1868, the Senate adopted a resolution that he was not entitled to qualify as he had "voluntarily given aid, countenance, and encouragement to persons engaged in armed hostility to the United States."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>57</sup>Died February 24, 1891; he had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1891.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>58</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ephraim K. Wilson in the preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>59</sup> Died June 4, 1906; William Pinkney Whyte appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat June 11, 1906; subsequently elected.
<sup>60</sup> Died March 17, 1908; John Walter Smith elected to fill vacancy and took his seat March 26, 1908.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>61</sup> Died November 25, 1912; William P. Jackson appointed to fill vacancy and took his seat December 3, 1912.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>62</sup> Elected on November 4, 1913, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Isidor Rayner in the preceding Congress; took his seat on January 28, 1914. This was the first election by popular vote held pursuant to the seventeenth amendment to the U.S. Constitution.